

Table 117 (page 1 of 2). Personal health care expenditures, according to type of expenditure and source of funds: United States, selected years 1960–2000

[Data are compiled by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services]

<i>Type of personal health care expenditures and source of funds</i>	<i>1960</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>1997</i>	<i>1998</i>	<i>1999</i>	<i>2000</i>
Amount									
Per capita.	\$ 126	\$ 301	\$ 931	\$2,398	\$3,233	\$3,517	\$ 3,669	\$ 3,826	\$ 4,034
Amount in billions									
All personal health care expenditures ¹	\$ 23.4	\$ 63.2	\$214.6	\$609.4	\$865.7	\$959.2	\$1,009.9	\$1,062.6	\$1,130.4
Percent distribution									
All sources of funds.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Out-of-pocket payments	55.2	39.7	27.1	22.5	16.9	16.9	17.3	17.4	17.2
Private health insurance	21.4	22.3	28.3	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.9	34.2	34.6
Other private funds	2.0	2.8	4.3	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.0
Government	21.4	35.2	40.3	39.0	44.6	44.3	43.4	43.1	43.3
Federal	8.7	22.9	29.3	28.6	34.1	34.2	33.1	32.6	32.8
State and local	12.6	12.3	11.1	10.5	10.5	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.5
Amount in billions									
Hospital care expenditures ²	\$ 9.2	\$ 27.6	\$101.5	\$253.9	\$343.6	\$367.5	\$ 379.2	\$ 392.2	\$ 412.1
Percent distribution									
All sources of funds.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Out-of-pocket payments	20.8	9.1	5.2	4.4	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2
Private health insurance	35.8	32.6	35.6	38.3	32.6	31.5	32.3	32.5	32.5
Other private funds	1.2	3.3	4.9	4.1	4.3	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.3
Government ³	42.2	55.1	54.3	53.2	60.1	60.6	59.4	59.0	59.0
Medicaid ⁴ . . . . .	...	9.6	10.4	10.9	15.9	15.8	16.1	16.8	16.9
Medicare . . . . .	...	19.4	26.0	26.7	31.1	33.0	31.6	30.7	30.5
Amount in billions									
Physician services expenditures	\$ 5.4	\$ 14.0	\$ 47.1	\$157.5	\$220.5	\$241.0	\$ 256.8	\$ 270.2	\$ 286.4
Percent distribution									
All sources of funds.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Out-of-pocket payments	61.6	46.1	30.2	19.3	11.9	11.9	12.0	11.7	11.6
Private health insurance	29.8	30.1	35.3	43.0	48.6	48.2	47.7	47.3	47.7
Other private funds	1.4	1.6	3.9	7.2	8.0	8.3	8.6	8.3	7.5
Government ³	7.2	22.2	30.5	30.6	31.5	31.5	31.8	32.7	33.2
Medicaid ⁴ . . . . .	...	4.6	5.2	4.5	6.7	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.6
Medicare . . . . .	...	11.8	17.4	19.1	18.9	19.6	20.0	20.5	20.8
Amount in billions									
Nursing home expenditures ⁵	\$ 0.8	\$ 4.2	\$ 17.7	\$ 52.7	\$ 74.6	\$ 85.1	\$ 89.1	\$ 89.3	\$ 92.2
Percent distribution									
All sources of funds.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Out-of-pocket payments	77.9	53.6	40.0	37.5	26.9	25.5	27.7	27.9	27.0
Private health insurance	0.0	0.2	1.2	5.8	7.5	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.1
Other private funds	6.3	4.9	4.5	7.5	6.4	6.1	5.2	5.1	4.3
Government ³	15.7	41.2	54.2	49.2	59.1	60.0	58.7	58.5	60.6
Medicaid ⁴ . . . . .	...	22.3	50.2	43.9	47.5	46.5	45.0	46.9	48.1
Medicare . . . . .	...	3.4	1.7	3.2	9.3	11.4	11.6	9.4	10.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 117 (page 2 of 2). Personal health care expenditures, according to type of expenditure and source of funds: United States, selected years 1960–2000

[Data are compiled by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services]

<i>Type of personal health care expenditures and source of funds</i>	<i>1960</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>1997</i>	<i>1998</i>	<i>1999</i>	<i>2000</i>
Amount in billions									
Prescription drug expenditures	\$ 2.7	\$ 5.5	\$ 12.0	\$ 40.3	\$ 60.8	\$ 75.7	\$ 87.2	\$103.9	\$121.8
Percent distribution									
All sources of funds	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Out-of-pocket payments	96.0	82.4	69.4	59.1	42.7	36.8	34.9	33.4	32.0
Private health insurance	1.3	8.8	16.7	24.4	37.1	42.4	44.0	45.3	46.2
Other private funds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Government ³	2.7	8.8	13.9	16.6	20.1	20.8	21.2	21.3	21.8
Medicaid ⁴	0.0	7.6	11.7	12.6	16.0	16.3	16.5	16.6	17.2
Medicare	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.9
Amount in billions									
All other personal health care expenditures ⁵	\$ 5.3	\$ 11.9	\$ 36.3	\$104.9	\$166.2	\$189.9	\$197.6	\$207.1	\$217.8
Percent distribution									
All sources of funds	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Out-of-pocket payments	84.2	78.6	64.3	49.6	38.3	38.3	38.9	39.0	38.7
Private health insurance	1.6	3.3	15.5	24.7	25.2	25.8	26.3	26.1	25.9
Other private funds	4.2	3.6	4.3	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.0
Government ³	10.1	14.5	16.0	20.9	32.2	31.6	30.6	30.8	31.3
Medicaid ⁴	0.0	3.3	3.9	6.5	12.5	13.4	14.0	14.9	15.5
Medicare	0.0	1.1	3.8	7.1	13.1	11.9	10.2	9.2	9.2

. . . Category not applicable.

¹Includes all expenditures for specified health services and supplies other than expenses for program administration, net cost of private health insurance, and government public health activities.

²Includes expenditures for hospital-based nursing home care and home health agency care.

³Includes other government expenditures for these health care services, for example, Medicaid State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP) expansion and SCHIP, care funded by the Department of Veterans Affairs, and State and locally financed subsidies to hospitals.

⁴Excludes Medicaid SCHIP expansion and SCHIP.

⁵Includes expenditures for care in freestanding nursing homes. Expenditures for care in facility-based nursing homes are included with hospital care.

⁶Includes expenditures for dental services, other professional services, home health care, nonprescription drugs and other medical nondurables, vision products and other medical durables, and other personal health care, not shown separately.

NOTE: These data include revisions in health expenditures and differ from previous editions of *Health, United States*.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, National Health Statistics Group, Office of the Actuary, National health expenditures, 2000. Internet address: <http://www.hcfa.gov/stats/nhe-oact/>.